

## 外国語・英語問題 出題の意図

本英語問題では、名古屋大学に入学して、英語で書かれた学術誌や書籍を読み、それらを正確に理解し、その内容からさまざまな推論ができる英語能力、および英語で表現する力を持っているかどうかを問う。

- I 睡眠と記憶に関する文章を題材とし、英文を正確に理解する力と文法や語彙の知識を測定する。
- II 過剰出版と研究の質に関わる文章を題材とし、英文を正確に理解する力と理解した内容を要約・表現する力を測定する。
- III 効果的なプレゼンテーションに関する対話を題材とし、対話の趣旨を理解する力、対話の内容の理解に基づいて自らの考えを英語で書く力を測定する。
- IV 添い寝について国際的に比較したグラフを用いて、受験者が自分の考えを英語で表現する力を測定する。

## 英語 正解・解答例

### I

1. We suddenly get an idea to solve a problem after sleeping. (11 語)
2. 2 番目 the material 4 番目 important 6 番目 of  
( flags / **the material** / as being / **important** / and worthy / **of** / future consolidation )
3. <著作権の都合により解答例を公開しません>
4. [ ① ] (C)  
[②] (D)  
[③] (A)  
[④] (F)
5. (あ) D (い) B (う) A
6. (C)  
[ People are more likely to recall a series of images with emotional content if they sleep before viewing and learning the images. ]

## II

1. <著作権の都合により解答例を公開しません>
2. ある研究や実験室で機能したことが、他の場所や時でも再現できる保証はないとの懸念。(38字)
3. positive economies of scale
4. C
5. ① G ② I ③ B ④ E ⑤ A ⑥ H ⑦ C

### III

1. ( ① ) G ( ② ) A ( ③ ) D  
( ④ ) F ( ⑤ ) B
2. (B) excessively
3. (A) According to Mike, abstract terms should be replaced with concrete examples throughout the presentation.  
(D) Hana and Yuki's presentation addresses some of the medical, financial and legal aspects of remote working.
4. (C) What can we conclude?  
(E) Why does this matter?
5. [Various possible answers]

#### Remotely

I would prefer to work remotely. If I did not need to commute to a city to work every day, then I would have more time to spend with my family or participate in the activities of my local community. (40 words)

#### Traditional workplace

I would prefer to work in a traditional workplace. I like being able to communicate with colleagues and customers face-to-face because it is easier to understand their meanings and feelings through things like tone of voice and body language. (39 words)

## IV

[Various possible answers]

1 The figure shows that Western countries, such as Germany and the U.K., tend to have far lower co-sleeping rates than Asian countries such as Japan and South Korea. One possible reason is that parents in Western countries commonly raise children to become independent at an early age. (47 words)

[Various possible answers]

2(a) One possible benefit of co-sleeping is that it provides emotional stability for children. In particular, young children are often scared of the dark, so the presence of a parent close by can provide a sense of security and comfort. (39 words)

2(b) One potential drawback of co-sleeping is that it can prevent young people from becoming independent. Most people will eventually need to deal with night-time problems or illnesses by themselves, so young people should learn these skills as soon as possible. (40 words)